

Starlight


11

Vocabulary Practice

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PROSVESHCHENIYE
PUBLISHERS


Express Publishing

Звёздный **АНГЛИЙСКИЙ**

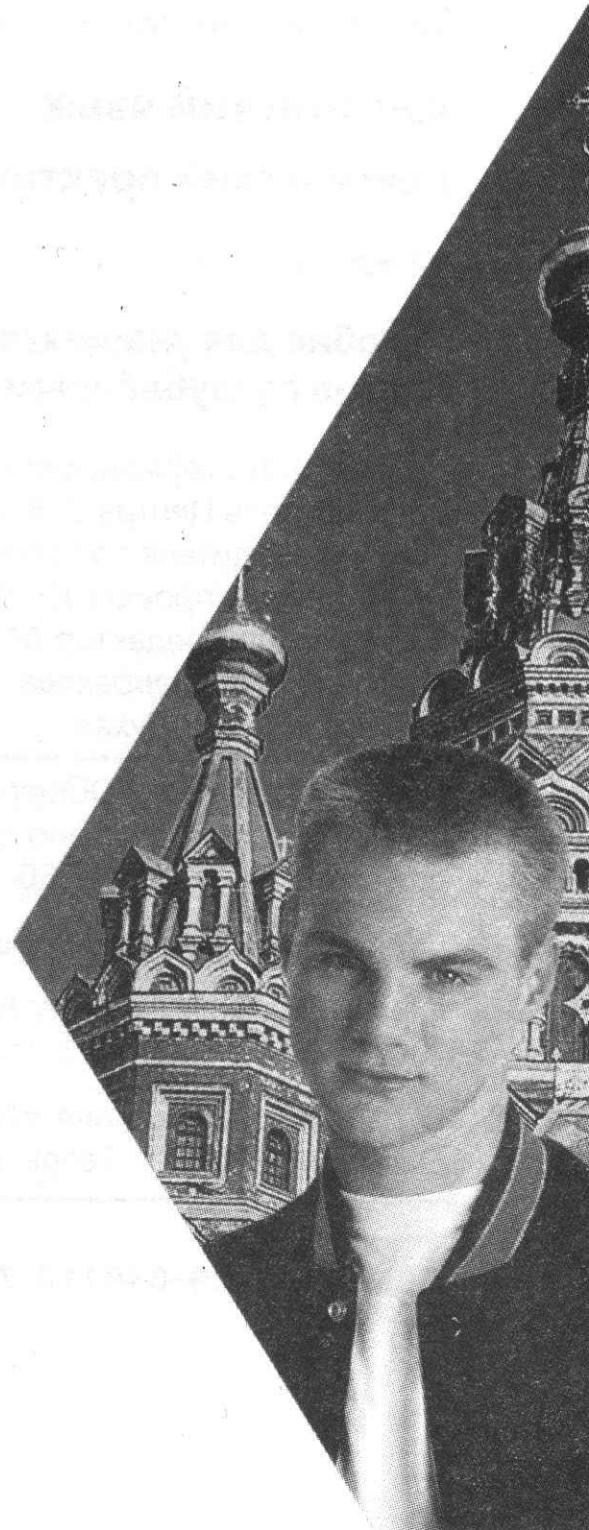


АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

Лексический практикум

11 класс

Пособие для учащихся
общеобразовательных
организаций и школ
с углублённым изучением
английского языка



Москва
Express Publishing
«Просвещение»
2013

УДК 373.167.1:811.111
ББК 81.2Англ-922
А64

Серия «Звёздный английский» основана в 2009 году.

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Acknowledgements

Authors' Acknowledgements

We would like to thank all the staff at Express Publishing who have contributed their skills to producing this book. Thanks are due in particular to: Meryl Phillips (Editor in Chief); Julie Rich (senior editor); Nina Peters and Rianna Diammond (editorial assistants); Alex Barton (senior production controller) and the Express Publishing design team. We would also like to thank those institutions and teachers who piloted the manuscript, and whose comments and feedback were invaluable in the production of the book.

Colour Illustrations: Pan, Stone.

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Лексический практикум является дополнительным компонентом УМК серии «Звёздный английский» для 11 класса общеобразовательных организаций и школ с углубленным изучением английского языка. Практикум содержит дополнительные задания, направленные на тренировку активных лексических единиц и грамматических структур для лучшей отработки изученного материала учебника.

Учебное издание

Серия «Звёздный английский»

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Налоговая льгота – Общероссийский классификатор продукции ОК 005-093 - 953000. Изд.лиц. Серия ИД № 05824 от 12.09.01. Подписано в печать 22.04.13. Формат 60x90/8. Бумага офсетная. Гарнитура Прагматика. Печать офсетная. Уч.-изд. л. 3,60. Тираж 3000 экз. Заказ № 1285.

Открытое акционерное общество «Издательство «Просвещение». 127521, Москва, 3-й проезд Марьиной рощи, 41.

Express Publishing. Liberty House, New Greenham Park, Newbury, Berkshire RG19 6HW Tel.: (0044) 1635 817 363 Fax: (0044) 1635 817 463 e-mail: inquiries@expresspublishing.co.uk <http://www.expresspublishing.co.uk>

Отпечатано в филиале «Тверской полиграфический комбинат детской литературы» ОАО «Издательство «Высшая школа». 170040, г. Тверь, проспект 50 лет Октября, 46. Тел.: +7(4822) 44-85-98. Факс: +7(4822) 44-61-51

ISBN 978-5-09-030110-7

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Module 1

1 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | build | a | space |
| 2 | improve | b | communication |
| 3 | facial | c | expert |
| 4 | business | d | one's |
| 5 | non-verbal | | confidence |
| 6 | personal | e | matter |
| 7 | powers | f | expression |
| 8 | crossed | g | one's reputation |
| 9 | body | h | deal |
| | language | i | of persuasion |
| 10 | minor | j | arms |

2 Replace the underlined words with words/phrases from the list.

- correct
- moved quickly
- simple tasks
- understand
- suppose
- believable
- focus
- secret

- 1 My mum doesn't know much about computers, she can do the basics like sending an email.
- 2 The key to finding the right job is getting a good education.
- 3 The detective didn't find the suspect's alibi very convincing.
- 4 My watch is not always reliable and it's making me late for appointments.
- 5 The driver was so tired that he had to concentrate on staying awake in order to avoid an accident.
- 6 Everyone rushed to help the old lady when she fell over.
- 7 I found it difficult to interpret if my boss was happy or not when I told him I had found a new job.
- 8 We have many reasons to assume that the girl has been kidnapped.

3 Fill in the correct verb.

- clench
- bowed
- wrinkled
- squint
- shrugged
- snapped
- shook
- drummed
- scratched
- licked

- 1 Gary his head while he was thinking of the correct answer.
- 2 Sandra her shoulders and said she didn't remember where she had left her keys.
- 3 The dog jumped up and my face.
- 4 I had to my teeth to prevent myself from saying something rude to my boss.
- 5 Julian had to in order to read since he had forgotten his glasses.
- 6 She her fingers on the table waiting eagerly for the phone to ring.
- 7 We our heads in silence to remember those who died in the war.
- 8 John his fingers to get the waiter's attention.
- 9 She just her head when I asked her if she needed any help with her project.
- 10 He up his nose at the disgusting smell.

4 Fill in:

A • trusts • recalls • considers • thinks

- 1 The teacher Meredith to be his most talented student.
- 2 Helen Hannah to look after her money.
- 3 She Joseph is very kind.
- 4 Jim often having met the Queen in his schooldays.

B • hurt • suffered • ached • pained

- 1 Evie has from asthma for a number of years.
- 2 Tanya fell to the ground and her knee.
- 3 It him to see people begging in the streets.
- 4 He did press-ups until his arms

C • familiar • aware • known • recognised

- 1 His novel was as a literary masterpiece.
- 2 Tom Cruise is a well- actor in most parts of the world.
- 3 I am with most of Shakespeare's work.
- 4 Most people are that smoking can cause cancer.

D • income • earnings • wage • living

- 1 The government hands out financial assistance to families on a low
- 2 Sam doesn't make much as a musician but he earns enough to make a(n)
- 3 Nurses receive a low monthly compared to doctors.
- 4 Company are up 20% over last year's.

E • sense • logic • reason • explanation

- 1 I don't understand the of driving to the shop when you can walk there in five minutes.
- 2 He wanted to know the for her decision to leave.
- 3 The teacher demanded a(n) as to why I arrived so late.
- 4 I can't make of the Maths questions, so I can't answer them.

F • curious • fascinated • interested • attracted

- 1 Gemma is in politics and is always reading books about it.
- 2 Paul was to the idea of going to Greece for a summer holiday.
- 3 The child was by the fish in the aquarium.
- 4 My cat is very and is always exploring new places.

G • turned • bent • nodded • lowered

- 1 Amy gently herself into the relaxing bath.
- 2 Helen around after hearing a voice behind her.
- 3 Joe when I asked if he was cold, so I put the heating on.
- 4 The shopkeeper down to hear what the child was saying.

H • punched • clapped • tapped • smacked

- 1 Jenny me on the shoulder and I turned around.
- 2 Emily her hands and cheered as her dad took the lead in the race.
- 3 The boxer his opponent with his right fist.
- 4 The teacher his hand down on the table to get the students' attention.

I • looked • stared • glanced • gazed

- 1 Danny at the stunning landscapes throughout the whole train journey.
- 2 He in the fridge, but there was no milk left.
- 3 The student at his watch to see if the lecture was due to finish.
- 4 Everyone at the handsome man walking down the road.

5 Underline the correct word.

- 1 A lot of **classical/blues** musicians sing songs about their bad luck and difficult lives.
- 2 **Country/Pop** is a style of music that started in the south and west of the US.
- 3 Some traditional **folk/pop** music was written hundred of years ago.
- 4 My grandma says that **rock/folk** music is far too noisy for her.
- 5 The conductor thanked the orchestra at the end of the **blues/classical** concert.
- 6 At the party, the children danced for hours to all the latest **pop/jazz** hits.
- 7 He's an amazing **jazz/folk** guitarist who makes up the music as he's playing it.

Module 1

6 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | hand-crafted | a | spirits |
| 2 | language | b | the chance |
| 3 | main | c | stories |
| 4 | swap | d | goods |
| 5 | high | e | barrier |
| 6 | broaden | f | sight |
| 7 | get | g | attraction |
| 8 | common | h | our horizons |

7 Underline the correct word.

- 1 Before becoming a famous solo violinist, Steve played with a(n) **band/orchestra** for many years.
- 2 Kylie's new song entered the charts at the **top/box** in its first week on sale.
- 3 When the singer appeared on **scene/stage**, the crowd went wild.
- 4 The **audience/spectators** sat patiently in the theatre waiting for the play to begin.
- 5 I would rather go to a **live/living** music concert than listen to CDs at home.
- 6 Jane was deeply **affected/effectd** by the film.
- 7 Thomas has no sense of **rhyme/rhythm** and is a terrible dancer.
- 8 My **memory/mind** is really bad as I always forget people's names.
- 9 They're sending their children to a **private/personal** school.
- 10 The Prime Minister will **transmit/broadcast** his speech on TV and radio.

8 Choose the correct word.

- 1 The conductor gave the musicians the to start playing.
A indication B signal
- 2 Working in various shops helped me experience for running my own business.
A earn B gain
- 3 Kelly found herself out of when the factory closed down.
A work B job
- 4 My holiday in Paris gave me a small of life in the French capital.
A sample B taste
- 5 Thousands of people to London to see Madonna in concert.
A flocked B gathered
- 6 The actor first to prominence after his role in a western.
A came B moved
- 7 It's sunny now, but I just hope the weather for the wedding tomorrow.
A remains B holds
- 8 It was predicted that voting for the new president would be down the middle.
A split B torn

9 Fill in the correct word.

- nightclub • leisure centre • amusement arcade
- cinema • funfair • circus • rock concert
- youth club

- 1 You can meet other teenagers at a(n) and take part in various activities.
- 2 You can eat popcorn at a(n)
- 3 You can have a drink and dance at a(n)
- 4 You can swim and play sport at a(n)
- 5 You can sing and dance to live music at a(n)
- 6 You can play games on machines at a(n)
- 7 You can see clowns, acrobats and animals at a(n)
- 8 You can take a ride on a Ferris wheel at a(n)

10 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|---------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | work | a | a reputation |
| 2 | international | b | masterpiece |
| 3 | living | c | skill |
| 4 | build | d | of art |
| 5 | receive | e | emotion |
| 6 | remarkable | f | performance |
| 7 | follow | g | career |
| 8 | innovative | h | an award |
| 9 | modern | i | in her footsteps |
| 10 | powerful | j | legend |

11 Fill in the correct adjective.

- bad-tempered • arrogant • stubborn • reliable
- easy-going • sensitive • loyal • broadminded • lazy
- inconsiderate • unhelpful • jealous • bossy
- impatient • aggressive • outgoing

- 1 Be careful what you say to Peter about his mistake because he is really and gets upset easily.
- 2 The customer was very and told the cashier that he was too slow.
- 3 He's too to admit that he's wrong.
- 4 After being insulted, Jane became very and started shouting.
- 5 Several customers at the restaurant complained that the staff were rude and
- 6 My brother is so that he doesn't even tie his own shoelaces.
- 7 Cynthia is so in the morning when she hasn't slept enough.
- 8 Marion was of Steve's sports car and wished it was hers.
- 9 The Sullivans are very and enjoy socialising with other couples.
- 10 Gary is and always listens to other people's points of view.
- 11 Simon is so that it seems he goes through life without any worries.
- 12 It was of the boy not to offer the old lady his seat on the bus.
- 13 My sister is very and always tells her friends what they should do.
- 14 He's so that he never listens to the opinion of others.
- 15 I can always trust David whenever I need support – he is a truly friend.
- 16 Jim is very You can always count on him to do what he has promised.

12 Fill in the correct phrase.

- was on cloud nine
- were in high spirits
- keep your chin up
- jump out of her skin

- 1 When the going gets tough you should and things will get better.
- 2 Simon made Alice when he suddenly appeared from behind the door.
- 3 After her engagement to Jack, Mary for weeks.
- 4 All the guests after the wedding celebrations got underway.

13 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- drawbacks • doubt
- on the other hand • benefits
- downside • on the one hand

- 1 I'd like a job that pays more, but I don't want to give up my current job as I enjoy it.
- 2 There are many economic to owning your own house.
- 3 A serious of travelling by bus is that it's slow as it makes a lot of stops.
- 4 One of the main of being famous is the fact that you don't have any privacy.
- 5 There can be little that smoking is bad for your health.

Module 1

14 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- difficult to reach • modify • taken up
- easy to use • protection • defeated
- developed gradually • take in
- became established • different forms

- 1 The preservation of their language is essential to cultures that are under threat.
- 2 Some islands off the coast of Scotland are quite isolated.
- 3 The English language has evolved into the world's foremost lingua franca.
- 4 American street slang has been adopted by teenagers worldwide.
- 5 English took root in lots of countries during the time of the British Empire.
- 6 My new laptop is so user-friendly that even Grandma can work it.
- 7 It's good to have plants in your house because they absorb CO₂.
- 8 The Romans conquered the Britons over 2,000 years ago.
- 9 The variations of a language within a language are called dialects.
- 10 We're going to adapt the office computers to function as a network.

15 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the words in capitals.

- 1 The early of serious diseases greatly improves the chances of recovery. **DETECT**
- 2 Helen woke up to a loud noise downstairs and worried there might be an in her house. **INTRUDE**
- 3 That was the most day I've had in a long time. **ENJOY**
- 4 He stepped out of prison and tasted for the first time in five years. **FREE**
- 5 This is fantastic olive oil! Who's your? **SUPPLY**
- 6 What's the name of the actor who played James Bond in the film. **ORIGIN**
- 7 As its mother stood by, the young horse took its first steps on legs. **SHAKE**
- 8 He's so in his work that he rarely makes mistakes. **METHOD**

16 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The tomb of Alexander the Great has not yet been
A realised C noticed
B discovered D exposed
- 2 She heavily when she found out what happened.
A shouted C screamed
B yelled D sighed
- 3 At no in my life have I felt happier than on my wedding day.
A minute C point
B moment D stage
- 4 When it emerged that the politician had lied, he fell out of with his party's supporters.
A duty C job
B work D favour
- 5 Losing weight can be a really slow
A route C process
B way D method
- 6 Robin at me to show that he wasn't serious.
A peered C stared
B winked D glanced
- 7 A grand piano in the corner of our living room.
A remains C keeps
B holds D stands
- 8 Catherine is very; she is always ordering people around.
A mean C pessimistic
B arrogant D bossy
- 9 William is unemployed so he hasn't got the to support himself.
A scheme C source
B supply D means
- 10 If you have time, me a line to tell me about your new job.
A drop C send
B give D post

17 Replace the words in bold with their opposites.

- private • accepting • raised • optimistic
- widens • professionals • friendly

- 1 The director is very **pessimistic** about the company's future.
- 2 Some animals have a naturally **aggressive** nature.
- 3 The orchestra is made up of **amateurs**.
- 4 Miriam is looking for work in the **public** sector.
- 5 Many shops have **lowered** their prices.
- 6 Ann has been thinking about **declining** Ben's proposal.
- 7 The vase **narrows** at its top.

18 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- interpreted • slippery • stuck • recall
- outgoing • motivation • spectators
- emerged • genuine • submitted

- 1 No matter how hard I tried, I couldn't his name.
- 2 Students lose when they get no reward for their work.
- 3 A record number of attended the match.
- 4 The floor has just been mopped, so it's very
- 5 Frank claimed that his feelings for Mary were even though she thought he didn't really love her.
- 6 Candidates for the position must have personalities and enjoy working with people.
- 7 Helen out her arm to signal the bus to stop.
- 8 Applications for university courses have to be by the second week of December.
- 9 Years later, it that the accused was innocent.
- 10 Cleo's shyness was wrongly as snobbishness by her work colleagues.

19 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Everyone recognises her handwriting because of its distinctive **style/form**.
- 2 She just **shook/shrugged** her shoulders and said that she didn't care.
- 3 Statistical analysis produces very **loyal/reliable** results.
- 4 Anne let out a **cry/shout** of excitement when she realised she had passed her exams.
- 5 In the Second World War, the radio was the only **origin/source** of information for people.
- 6 Hand **gestures/indications** mean different things in different cultures.
- 7 The protesters **collected/gathered** outside the Ministry of Education.
- 8 She **glanced/glared** quickly at the people around the room and walked off straight away.
- 9 He lowered his voice to a **whisper/murmur** so he wouldn't be heard by the teacher.
- 10 The film **portrays/illustrates** the Battle of Marathon.

20 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 Martin has a for vegetarian food. **PREFER**
- 2 Children are very to music. **RESPONSE**
- 3 I'm that Peter will come to the party as he has an exam tomorrow. **DOUBT**
- 4 A child's early years are crucial for its language **DEVELOP**
- 5 The book examines Darwin's theory of **EVOLVE**
- 6 The government is expected to reach a on whether or not to impose the smoking ban. **DECIDE**
- 7 Philippa used all her powers of to make Henry change his mind. **PERSUADE**
- 8 Simon got very when he was asked if he was telling the truth. **DEFEND**
- 9 What a ! Keiran and Tom were born on the same day! **COINCIDE**
- 10 The TV company had lots of about the large number of adverts they aired during the film. **COMPLAIN**

Module 2

1 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|---|------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | dawn | a | use of |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | support | b | food |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | tourism | c | supply |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | live | d | breaks |
| 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | water | e | flourishes |
| 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | grow | f | area |
| 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | make | g | in harmony |
| 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | conservation | h | life |

2 Fill in the correct verb.

- supported • affected • fading • reigned
- encouraged • interfere • grazed
- flourishing • outlawed • roamed

- 1 Queen Elizabeth II has over the UK for more than half a century.
- 2 The elephants freely in the nature reserve.
- 3 The new bakery is because of its high quality food.
- 4 The cows lazily under the morning sun.
- 5 Bad summer weather has the amount of tourists coming to the area.
- 6 His parents did not with his plans to travel around Europe.
- 7 Our chances of getting the work done before the end of the day are fast.
- 8 Smoking in public places was in 2007.
- 9 My parents me through university by paying for my books.
- 10 The teacher his students to study more for their end-of-term exams.

3 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|--------|---|----------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | swarm | a | of sheep |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | pack | b | of dolphins |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | litter | c | of lions |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | pod | d | of fish |
| 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | herd | e | of butterflies |
| 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | army | f | of ants |
| 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | pride | g | of kittens |
| 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | flock | h | of elephants |
| 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> | school | i | of bees |
| 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | colony | j | of wolves |

4 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Alison when she saw the mouse in her kitchen.
A screamed B roared
- 2 She always at the sight of blood.
A shouted B shrieked
- 3 We could hear the wolves at the full moon.
A howling B barking
- 4 I had to for the taxi driver to hear me above the sound of the traffic.
A cry B yell
- 5 The cat when I stroked its back.
A howled B purred
- 6 The baby birds in their nest while waiting for their mother to return.
A twittered B roared
- 7 The dogs stared and at each other before their owners pulled them away.
A growled B buzzed
- 8 The lions started to as our jeep approached.
A purr B roar

5 Underline the correct word.

- 1 He carried/continued on with his work even though it was lunchtime.
- 2 The new model is now available/accessible in stores across the country.
- 3 His brother's example affected/influenced Peter to go to university.
- 4 What led/caused you to that conclusion?
- 5 Their supply/store of wood should last them the entire winter.
- 6 We left/moved from our village to the city when I was a child.
- 7 My father established/formed a cheese producing company when he was a young man.
- 8 The authorities are encouraging people to make light/slight use of their cars and use public transport instead.
- 9 Over the years, his popularity as a pop singer has vanished/faded.
- 10 The country has a(n) developing/advancing economy due to increased tourism.

6 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | thunderous | a | of trees |
| 2 | ever-thickening | b | evidence for |
| 3 | pumice | c | for information |
| 4 | drill | d | roar |
| 5 | perfectly | e | attempt |
| 6 | a quest | f | site |
| 7 | gasp | g | preserved body |
| 8 | grove | h | ash |
| 9 | excavation | i | holes |
| 10 | provide | j | a project |
| 11 | set up | k | stone |
| 12 | desperate | l | for air |

7 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- specific and definite
- very loud
- falling with great force
- violence
- completely destroyed
- without thinking
- thoroughly searched
- get away

- 1 Mike tried to escape from his financial problems through gambling.
- 2 The earthquake devastated the town.
- 3 The rain was pelting down turning the streets into muddy rivers.
- 4 The cat reacted instinctively to avoid falling on its back.
- 5 There is no concrete evidence that connects him to the murder.
- 6 We scoured the area for our lost dog.
- 7 A thunderous crash outside our house woke me up.
- 8 The storm's fury blew down trees and telephone lines in the area.

8 Fill in the correct word.

- landslides
- drought
- floods
- volcanic eruption
- oil spills
- heatwaves
- famine
- forest fires
- avalanche
- tsunamis
- hurricane
- earthquake

- 1 The marine ecosystem is badly affected by from tankers.
- 2 The entire village was covered in snow after the
- 3 Many people in regions of Africa die of starvation during a(n)
- 4 The earthquake caused in many mountainous regions and lots of houses were buried.
- 5 have completely destroyed island communities in the Pacific Ocean.
- 6 The during the summer caused many problems for farmers when they couldn't water their crops.
- 7 are becoming more and more common around the world because of the effects of global warming.
- 8 In 2007 an 8.0 magnitude in Peru killed over 500 people and injured over 1,500.
- 9 More than 10 people died in the after the dam burst.
- 10 Katrina was the deadliest and most dangerous natural disaster in the history of the United States.
- 11 A series of massive broke out and burnt many houses.
- 12 A(n) throws out lava and ash.

Module 2

9 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Scientists have done research into cancer treatment but more is still needed.
A countless C limited
B unlimited D extensive
- 2 There was an explosion which the lives of at least 120 miners.
A removed C demanded
B claimed D moved
- 3 What do you think Bill to believe it was all his fault?
A drove C led
B guided D showed
- 4 They performed a(n) to discover the car's maximum speed.
A trial C attempt
B test D struggle
- 5 The diver for air when he reached the surface.
A caught C gulped
B strangled D gasped
- 6 continued to fall from the buildings affected by the earthquake.
A The rest C Remains
B Leftovers D Debris
- 7 A fingerprint match was all the the police needed to solve the case.
A clue C fact
B proof D signal
- 8 We sat in the under a tree to have our picnic.
A shade C shelter
B shadow D cover
- 9 There are many hay fever in the spring.
A targets C sufferers
B victims D patients
- 10 The fuse and the lights went out in the kitchen.
A burst C broke
B blew D cracked

10 Fill in the correct phrase.

- my blood ran cold
- chilled to the bone
- couldn't move a muscle
- fell on deaf ears
- soaked to the skin

- 1 I was after going out in the rain without an umbrella.
- 2 We were all when the temperature dropped below zero during the night.
- 3 His mother's warning that the day would get colder as her son left without his coat.
- 4 when I heard a tap on the window in the middle of the night.
- 5 The girl after she thought she had seen a ghost.

11 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- thrilling
- scary
- fun
- risky
- intense
- exhilarating
- incredible challenge

- 1 That old abandoned house on the corner looks
- 2 The athlete felt pain after he fell on his knee.
- 3 It was a(n) to try rock climbing.
- 4 Extreme sports enthusiasts often find danger
- 5 Bobsledding is a(n) sport because you may get seriously injured or even killed.
- 6 Have you ever been bungee jumping? It's really good
- 7 The rollercoaster was a(n) ride! We had such a great time!

12 Replace the underlined words with words from the list.

- recall
- unfolds
- symbolise
- humiliation
- bleak
- henchmen
- hinder
- assess

- 1 A number of activists were arrested for trying to obstruct the lorries loaded with logs.
- 2 The crime boss never goes anywhere without at least two supporters by his side.
- 3 As the drama opens up the characters become more interesting.
- 4 Sarah tried to hide her embarrassment but her red face said it all.
- 5 The island was barren and inhospitable.
- 6 The sculpture is meant to represent joy.
- 7 Teachers have to evaluate students' performances throughout the course.
- 8 Do you remember our trip to Rome in 2010?

13 Fill in the correct word.

- crater • fearful • passion • perseverance
- extensive • landscape • tension

- 1 always pays off because if you keep trying you will succeed.
- 2 Jane closed her eyes when they walked into the house of what they might see.
- 3 The was barren with no trees and very little vegetation.
- 4 It was a gripping film full of, drama and suspense.
- 5 We went on a(n) tour of China for three months.
- 6 Reggie stood at the edge of the volcano and gazed down into the
- 7 Janet has a for mountaineering and her enthusiasm is nice to see.

14 Fill in the correct phrases.

- extreme sports • team sports
- water sports • ball game • contact sports
- spectator sport • winter sports

- 1 Injuries are common in such as karate and rugby.
- 2 Football is the most widespread in the world.
- 3 Mark is a real thrill-seeker who loves such as paragliding and free diving.
- 4 I love like water polo and swimming.
- 5 A lot of schools encourage such as basketball and volleyball.
- 6 are sports that are done on ice or snow such as skiing and skating.
- 7 Squash is a(n) played by two people who use racquets to hit a small rubber ball against a wall.

15 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- revise • physical/mental challenge(s) • fit
- well prepared • determination to succeed
- in peak condition • train for long periods
- believe in yourself • gain confidence

- 1 After the examination, the doctor told Alan that he was
- 2 My uncle always does crossword puzzles because he likes the
- 3 Sue is very as she runs five miles every day.
- 4 She was and got an A in the test.
- 5 When you face a such as running a marathon, you need to of time.
- 6 I'm staying in tonight because I've got to for my Maths exam.
- 7 It takes time to when you're learning a new skill.
- 8 If you want to be successful, you need to
- 9 We all admire her

16 Fill in the correct phrase.

- hands-on experience • gaining knowledge
- better paid job • career opportunities
- improve his career prospects
- develop skills • get a degree
- vocational training
- appropriate qualifications

- 1 If you're interested, there are weekly workshops to in acting and theatre.
- 2 She didn't get the job as she didn't have the
- 3 The best way of is through experience and study.
- 4 There are more if you have got a degree.
- 5 There are many programmes for people on a low income.
- 6 Nowadays, a great percentage of students have with computers.
- 7 Her dream is to in Law and then get a well-paid job in a top law firm.
- 8 If you want to find a, you can visit professional websites to get information about job opportunities.
- 9 Sam decided to work abroad to

Module 2

17 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- you have any questions or concerns
- don't hesitate • apologise • cross
- to make up for things • in a terrific rush
- are aware • it was impossible for me to

- 1 Michelle got when I borrowed her bicycle without asking.
- 2 Steven was to get to work this morning as he had a meeting with his boss.
- 3 Please to contact me if, and I will be only too happy to help.
- 4 Ann had upset Lisa so she took her out to dinner to try
- 5 drive in the storm so I waited for the weather to improve.
- 6 As long as you of the risks, it's your choice whether to do an extreme sport or not.
- 7 Martina made her son to the teacher for his bad behaviour in class.

18 Replace the underlined phrases with phrases from the list.

- strong dissatisfaction with
- outdated and inadequate for the task
- was hopelessly inappropriate
- totally unreliable and incompetent
- otherwise I will be forced to take further action

- 1 I am writing to express my surprise about the service I received from your company on 15th August.
- 2 I expect an apology and a full refund. If I do not receive them, I will have to take this matter further.
- 3 In my opinion, your staff are extremely disorganised and inefficient.
- 4 The equipment your company supplied us with was not working very well.
- 5 The entertainment which we thought unsuitable, was not what we had agreed prior to the event.

19 Replace the underlined words with words/phrases from the list.

- physical features of the area • possesses
- attitude and actions • no longer used
- digs • using increased effort • famous
- borders between counties • attractive
- noisy and busy activity • individual examples
- with gentle slopes and hills

- 1 Criminals often operate across national boundaries.
- 2 The English countryside is renowned for its beauty.
- 3 The company's policies were seen to be unfair.
- 4 George hates the hustle and bustle of the city.
- 5 The buildings are falling down because they are neglected and disused.
- 6 It was a charming picturesque village.
- 7 The archaeologist visited a number of excavations in the area.
- 8 There are over 500,000 specimens of plants in the botanical gardens.
- 9 The map didn't show the topography just the roads.
- 10 The hotel boasts a swimming pool and fully equipped gym.

20 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- unbelievable • let go of • very tall
- even and regular • moving smoothly
- cause tremendous damage to • separate
- took place

- 1 The layout of each floor of the office building is uniform; the desks are in the same position.
- 2 We lifted the four independent wooden walls to form the frame of the shed.
- 3 The magician performed some incredible card tricks.
- 4 An argument occurred between Bill and Ted at lunchtime.
- 5 Gary was having fun sliding over the ice until he fell.
- 6 The dog released the ball when he was given a biscuit.
- 7 A hurricane could have catastrophic consequences for the region.
- 8 Everything around the towering skyscraper seemed so small.

21 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 These days, the majority of city are apartment blocks. **DWELL**
- 2 The study tracks the of birds from North Africa. **MIGRATE**
- 3 Lucy works for the Department of the National Museum of Ireland. **CONSERVE**
- 4 The refugees live in a new on the outskirts of the city. **SETTLE**
- 5 There is a serious dispute between the two countries, so war looks to be **AVOID**
- 6 Having been unemployed for months, Sarah was to find a new job. **DESPAIR**
- 7 Diana looked younger with her new haircut. **NOTICE**
- 8 Linda will take part in an archaeological next summer. **EXCAVATE**
- 9 There are opportunities in computer software development. **LIMIT**
- 10 The relief organisation arranged for the of medicine to the victims of the area. **PROVIDE**

22 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- temporary • decreased • active • inner
- win • discourage • narrow • disapproval

- 1 The government seems to be making attempts to **encourage** foreign investment.
- 2 The volcano has been **dormant** for hundreds of years.
- 3 The price of oil has **increased** by 2%.
- 4 Miriam is looking for **permanent** work in the publishing industry.
- 5 Many students live in the **outer** suburbs of the city.
- 6 The plan was met with **approval** by everyone at the meeting.
- 7 The **broad** corridor leading to the dining room was filled with boxes.
- 8 I always **lose** when I play tennis with my brother.

23 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The road was blocked by a of cattle.
A pack C herd
B litter D flock
- 2 High blood pressure can heart problems.
A influence C affect
B cause D result
- 3 I am not keen on films.
A scary C intense
B exhilarating D incredible
- 4 The residents a neighbourhood watch group after a recent outbreak of burglaries.
A settled C made
B developed D formed
- 5 Winning the race filled Helen with a great of achievement.
A passion C sense
B emotion D feeling
- 6 The wind was all night.
A sharing C howling
B rustling D rumbling
- 7 Even in his darkest moments, Oliver never lost his to live.
A luck C fate
B fortune D will
- 8 Jim decided to give tennis a(n) over the summer.
A effort C attempt
B go D push
- 9 The trainer all his players to their limits during the practice session.
A urged C pushed
B drove D pressed
- 10 Emma finally managed to her fear of flying and visited her aunt in Australia.
A conquer C hit
B knock D fight

Module 2

24 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- depends • broke • beneficial • gasping
- pressure • shame • refuge • displeased
- allotted • shift

- 1 The Mayor was somewhat by the low turnout at the meeting.
- 2 Her cough was so bad that she was constantly for air.
- 3 The university plans to increase the space to the students in the newsletter.
- 4 It's a that some films are so violent nowadays.
- 5 The outcome of this project on how hard we work.
- 6 She's under great but it affects her health.
- 7 The forecaster announced the possibility of a in weather conditions over the weekend.
- 8 The homeless man took in an abandoned car.
- 9 Exercise is highly to children.
- 10 As dawn, the morning sun shone brightly through my bedroom window.

25 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The player stepped up to take the free throw but **missed/lost** the basket completely.
- 2 When the volcano **erupted/burst**, lava covered the surrounding area.
- 3 The newly married **pair/couple** next door to us are teachers.
- 4 Hannah came in from the rain **soaked/chilled** to the skin.
- 5 The **umpire/referee** gave the football player a red card and sent him off the field.
- 6 He was **presented/awarded** a gold medal for finishing first in the race.
- 7 If any problems **raise/arise**, speak to the manager.
- 8 Authorities in New Orleans ordered a **minute/massive** evacuation.

Module 3

1 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words from the list.

- absolute • important • quick • gloomy
- angry • surprised • serious-looking

- 1 Sue sensed from the grim expression on his face that he was not in a good mood.
- 2 The teacher was stern-faced as she walked in the classroom on the first day of term.
- 3 Mary found out that the price of the computer advertised on the Internet was an outright lie.
- 4 Some people really make me fume when they don't say thank you.
- 5 He drove his car through the streets at a dangerously rapid speed.
- 6 It's crucial to get off to a good start in the race.
- 7 I was taken aback by his aggressive attitude.

2 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | |
|----|-------------|---------------|
| 1 | normal | a anger |
| 2 | set off | b hard look |
| 3 | early | c record |
| 4 | stare | d mistake |
| 5 | give a long | e work day |
| 6 | drop | f experience |
| 7 | genuine | g delivery |
| 8 | be wrongly | h a bombshell |
| 9 | an air of | i for work |
| 10 | controlled | j accused of |
| 11 | personal | k blankly |
| 12 | criminal | l confidence |

3 Fill in the correct word.

- littering • illegal parking • speeding
- shoplifting • assault • cyber crime
- fraud • hijacking • kidnapping
- smuggling • pickpocketing • mugging
- armed robbery • drink driving

- 1 As technology advances, instances of are on the increase.
- 2 Many shops have cameras and security guards to prevent
- 3 He lost his driving licence and went to prison for
- 4 Security measures were put into effect to stop the of planes.
- 5 He was charged with for attacking a man with a stick.
- 6 caused the park to become very unattractive.
- 7 She was stopped by police for in a 30 mph zone.
- 8 on double yellow lines causes problems for pedestrians and road users.
- 9 The bank manager was found guilty of for stealing money from people's accounts.
- 10 The victim of the had her purse and watch stolen.
- 11 Avoid the risk of by keeping your wallet in your inside jacket pocket.
- 12 The people behind the demanded a ransom of a million pounds.
- 13 Following the, the bank increased security.
- 14 *Midnight Express* is a film about an American man sent to a Turkish prison for drug

4 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 Graffiti is a form of that often destroys the appearance of beautiful buildings and monuments. **VANDAL**
- 2 All her jewellery was stolen in the **BURGLE**
- 3 Last night got into the building and started a fire. **ARSON**
- 4 The football match was cancelled due to in the stands. **HOOLOGAN**
- 5 A is a criminal who gets money from someone by threatening to tell their secrets. **BLACKMAIL**
- 6 A convicted was on the run last night after he escaped from prison. **MURDER**

5 Fill in:

- A • modified • changed • adopted • transformed**
- 1 Brian a new diet and lifestyle to lose weight.
 - 2 The weather suddenly from hot to cold in one week.
 - 3 The good news her expression from a frown into a smile.
 - 4 After the accident, the car racing team the car to make it safer for the driver.
- B • familiar • close • near • confidential**
- 1 A patient's medical records are strictly
 - 2 She was very happy to hear the voice of her mother on the telephone.
 - 3 Everyone will own a computer in the future.
 - 4 Susan was very to her brother – they always shared their secrets.

Module 3

C • actual • real • genuine • true

- 1 Harry is a very person – what you see is what you get.
- 2 No one is certain if the painting displayed is or fake.
- 3 The film tells the story of a mountain climber who was trapped in an isolated canyon in Utah.
- 4 The magician made many people believe he had magical powers.

D • agreed • approved • admitted • accepted

- 1 Henry the present from his wife with a thankful hug.
- 2 After his wife's complaint, John to do more chores around the house.
- 3 Victoria that she had made a mistake.
- 4 Tim's parents of his decision to change his career.

E • fee • fine • charge • penalty

- 1 He paid a heavy for speeding.
- 2 The electrician's was twenty pounds per hour.
- 3 The for parking outside a hospital is a five-hundred-pound fine.
- 4 He was arrested on a of theft, but was later released.

F • verdict • decision • conclusion • sentence

- 1 The jury's caused controversy in the newspapers.
- 2 He received a of three years in prison.
- 3 He had to make a between two holiday destinations.
- 4 After much thought, she came to the that she would marry him.

6 Underline the correct word.

- 1 Neither of the thieves had ever **broken/crossed** the law before.
- 2 The government **approved/passed** a law that made it illegal to drive without a seatbelt.
- 3 If you **perform/commit** a serious crime, you will go to prison.
- 4 The security guard stopped Mary from **stealing/robbing** a dress from the shop.
- 5 I was shocked when she **accused/charged** me of taking her jewellery.
- 6 Some countries still retain **high/capital** punishment for the crime of murder.
- 7 Some American states continue to use the death **score/penalty** despite civil rights protests.
- 8 He **pleaded/asked** not guilty to the charges.
- 9 The owner **put/pressed** charges against the teenager who sprayed graffiti on his shop.
- 10 Because of the war, many people had to **flee/escape** the country.
- 11 He left the match early to **avoid/prevent** getting stuck in traffic.
- 12 The judge ordered him to perform 140 hours of community **work/service**.

7 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|-----------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | valued | a | school |
| 2 | technological | b | organisation |
| 3 | under-developed | c | broadcast |
| 4 | change | d | conditions |
| 5 | radio | e | possession |
| 6 | state | f | lives |
| 7 | health | g | country |
| 8 | harsh | h | product |
| 9 | portable | i | development |
| 10 | useful | j | radio |

Module 3

12 Replace the underlined words with words from the list.

- rough • realistic • strange • excitement
- many • lack • dark and mysterious
- glory

- 1 Despite numerous appeals by the police, no witnesses came forward.
- 2 There was a shortage of affordable housing.
- 3 Jane found the whole situation very bizarre.
- 4 They restored the mansion to its former splendour.
- 5 The landscape was rugged but beautiful.
- 6 The film is a gritty western about the lives of settlers in South Dakota.
- 7 Alice loves all the thrills of the funfair.
- 8 There was a shadowy figure in the corner of the room.

13 Fill in the correct phrase.

- social services • low income
- disability pension • mentally handicapped
- council housing • decent accommodation
- subsidised rent • health care
- unemployment benefit • state pension

- 1 To apply for, you need to have a low-paid job or be unemployed.
- 2 Kathleen began receiving her when she was sixty five.
- 3 It is difficult for a family to afford to buy their own house on a
- 4 He lived off his while trying to find a new job.
- 5 The country's system is one of the best in the world, with up-to-date equipment and highly trained staff.
- 6 A nurse took care of the child every afternoon.
- 7 After working hard for two years, the couple were able to afford
- 8 The only money the old blind man gets is his
- 9 They contacted for help when their grandmother was discharged from hospital.
- 10 The flat cost 250 pounds a month, but with he only paid 100 pounds.

14 Choose the correct word.

- 1 The waiter earned a of seven hundred pounds a week.
A wage B money
- 2 Because she was on a low she had to rent her spare room to pay the bills.
A salary B income
- 3 The job was only a position for six months.
A partial B temporary
- 4 The war had consequences in the region.
A long-lasting B permanent
- 5 One of the of the driver's job was that he could use the car at weekends.
A salaries B perks
- 6 Because the ingredients were so cheap, she easily made a(n) selling her home-made cakes.
A profit B earnings
- 7 The safest way to your money is to buy some property.
A pay B invest
- 8 The young vet experience of working with animals on the farm.
A won B gained
- 9 It required a lot of hard to finish building the house before the deadline.
A work B job
- 10 He thought learning Italian would him in his career.
A win B benefit

15 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- a special bond • sense of security
- respect • good communication

- 1 Sue has travelled the world, but she only feels a in her home town.
- 2 with family members is an important part of a child's development.
- 3 Despite our differences, I have great for her.
- 4 Over the years the two boys had developed of friendship.

16 Fill in the correct adjective.

- well-trained • efficient • improved
- scientific • effective

- 1 There have been many advances over the last 50 years.
- 2 Thanks to diagnosis and treatment many people survive cancer these days.
- 3 Cheaper standard medication is just as as branded drugs.
- 4 The new computerised system has made the surgery much more
- 5 The hospital is renowned for its medical staff.

17 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words from the list.

- keeps in • money-making • delightful
- memorable music • variety

- 1 She had a(n) enchanting personality that lit up the room.
- 2 The bakery had a huge selection of sweets and cakes to choose from.
- 3 He still maintains contact with his college roommate.
- 4 A profitable enterprise will only work if everyone involved believes in it.
- 5 He played catchy tunes on the piano.

18 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- sensible • truthful and honest
- continued • speak quietly • travelled
- untrue story which is widely believed

- 1 After his Masters, Tim went on and did a PhD.
- 2 Katie is a(n) frank person; she hates lies.
- 3 It seemed logical to Eric to pull over and rest when he got tired driving.
- 4 They made their way across the country by train.
- 5 Mark tried to keep his voice low as the others were sleeping.
- 6 Sam realised that it is a(n) popular myth that when you own a big house you will be happy.

19 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- approximate • survive financially • ruined
- make sure • clearly detailed • flood
- given out • involved • damaging
- as much as possible
- cruel and violent treatment

- 1 The heavy rains devastated the farmer's crops.
 - 2 The manager spelt out the new working rota to his employees.
 - 3 The teacher tried to develop Brian's talent with languages to the fullest.
 - 4 The use of chemicals in farming can be harmful to the environment.
 - 5 Frank talked to the headmaster about the abuse he was receiving from his classmates.
 - 6 To ensure that she was ready for the exam, she studied every night.
 - 7 There is a fear that the river will break its banks.
 - 8 The food and blankets will be distributed at the homeless shelter.
 - 9 The estimated cost of the project has yet to be worked out.
 - 10 The volunteers were happy to be engaged in such rewarding work.
 - 11 After Tom lost his job, it was difficult to make ends meet.
- 20 Fill in:** *numerous, breakthrough, bizarre, exposed, fine, evidence, engaged, success, profitable, charged.*
- 1 Bob is in numerous projects right now.
 - 2 She had no idea of the danger she had been to.
 - 3 The two men were with burglary.
 - 4 There had been attempts to rob the bank, but none were successful.
 - 5 She had to pay a for parking illegally.
 - 6 The company had a very year.
 - 7 The scientist made a huge in his research.
 - 8 There was insufficient to convict the man.
 - 9 It was a coincidence that they both wore the same outfit to court.
 - 10 The police have had great in their bid to reduce crime in the area.

Module 3

21 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|---------------|---|-------------|
| 1 | interrogation | a | blankly |
| 2 | illegal | b | robbery |
| 3 | technological | c | informed |
| 4 | stare | d | room |
| 5 | radio | e | station |
| 6 | valued | f | parking |
| 7 | criminal | g | development |
| 8 | armed | h | possession |
| 9 | police | i | broadcast |
| 10 | fully | j | record |

22 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- Christine's most valuable is her piano. **POSSESS**
- The organisation's top is to find a home for the orphaned children. **PRIOR**
- It is for policemen to wear a uniform. **OBLIGE**
- The look of on his face showed that he didn't like my plan. **APPROVE**
- Diamond miners often have to use to remove rocks. **EXPLODE**
- Frank saved the money left over from his after bills and expenses. **EARN**
- The economic crisis will bring and poverty to hundreds of people in the area. **EMPLOY**
- Physiotherapy has proved to be especially for back and neck problems. **BENEFIT**
- The use of pesticides can be to the environment. **HARM**
- Maria's parents were from Argentina. **IMMIGRATE**

23 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- part-time • innocence • approval • optional • real
- slow • loss • permanent

- Fake** fur is back in fashion.
- Lucy made a **rapid** recovery from her operation.
- Attendance at the seminar is **compulsory**.
- He was employed on a **temporary** basis.
- There were no records that proved the defendant's **guilt**.
- St Catherine's School is looking for a **full-time** teacher.
- His decision to leave the company was met with **disapproval** from his boss.
- The company made a **profit** of €300,000 last year.

24 Choose the correct item.

- Ben has decided to a new daily exercise routine that will include more long-distance running.
A transform C change
B modify D adopt
- Four men are facing numerous for a series of bank robberies in the city.
A decisions C charges
B conclusions D verdicts
- Retired people have a hard time surviving on a small
A money C salary
B wage D pension
- The woman to the murder during questioning.
A accepted C agreed
B approved D confessed
- The police files are strictly and cannot be viewed without permission.
A confidential C familiar
B near D close
- Valerie got a £100 for dangerous driving.
A fee C charge
B fine D penalty
- The occurred during the summer when the owners were on holiday.
A pick-pocketing C shoplifting
B burglary D mugging
- The suspect's was that he was having dinner with friends on the night of the murder.
A proof C alibi
B evidence D probation
- The robbers the police down a dark alley.
A ran away from C held up
B ran off with D broke in
- A to the accident said that the driver was underage.
A client C witness
B culprit D snatcher

25 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- brand • breakthrough • sanitation
- discount • malnourished • coordinated
- revive • diversity • abuse • ransom

- 1 The camera will cost £200 after the is taken off.
- 2 Charlotte an effort to raise money for the new children's hospital.
- 3 The kidnappers demanded a £200,000
- 4 King's College's cultural attracts many students from all over the world.
- 5 What are those shoes you are wearing?
- 6 The majority of child cases go unreported.
- 7 children are more sensitive to stomach viruses.
- 8 is the process of keeping places clean and healthy.
- 9 The clothes company tried to a sixties style of clothing.
- 10 The discovery of DNA was a major scientific

26 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The suspect was held in the **questioning/interrogation** room for sixteen hours.
- 2 The accused is believed to have **performed/committed** a serious crime abroad.
- 3 Capital **punishment/penalty** is illegal in Europe.
- 4 Additional police have been employed to **avoid/prevent** any further rioting.
- 5 The **note/notice** on the gate of the play area said 'Children must be supervised at all times'.
- 6 Philip believes that dangerous drivers should be **banned/forbidden** for life.
- 7 The man **plugged in/inserted** the key in the lock and pushed the door open.
- 8 The company expects its annual **perks/earnings** to fall by 20%.

Module 4

1 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | | | |
|----|----------|---|------------|
| 1 | take | a | specimen |
| 2 | suitable | b | relative |
| 3 | blood | c | DNA |
| 4 | living | d | the hint |
| 5 | museum | e | surprise |
| 6 | analyse | f | match |
| 7 | closest | g | attraction |
| 8 | pleasant | h | sample |
| 9 | research | i | creature |
| 10 | star | j | team |

2 Fill in the correct word.

- offspring • chance • genes • creation
 - reproduction • evolution • selection
 - species
- 1 Scientists believe that Homo Erectus was a stage in human
 - 2 It looks like the baby received more of his father's than his mother's.
 - 3 Many of flowers such as the tiger lily and magnolia are edible.
 - 4 The rate of cell slows down as we get older.
 - 5 A rabbit has around five or six a year.
 - 6 The process of natural means that animals which adapt to their environments survive.
 - 7 There's a great that we'll win.
 - 8 The proposed factory will lead to the of hundreds of new jobs.

Module 4

3 Choose the correct word.

- Spielberg is considered to be one of the greatest film directors.
A alive B living
- She the chocolate bar in two for herself and her brother.
A split B shared
- Various side effects are with this particular medicine.
A associated B related
- He his love for football on to his son.
A offered B passed
- The president served two terms in office.
A successive B consecutive
- The of endangered species depends on laws to protect them.
A survival B existence
- My blue eyes are one of the features I from my mother.
A left B inherited
- Children, these days, do not get enough exercise.
A physical B natural

4 Fill in the correct word(s).

- dwarf planet • asteroid • constellations
- moon • supernova • comet

- At the point of explosion, a can be 50 million times brighter than the Sun.
- They tried to make out in the night sky.
- Haley's passes close to the Earth every 76 years, next appearing in 2061.
- Pluto was redefined as a(n) in 2006.
- The Earth has only one while Jupiter has around twenty-three.
- Armageddon* is a film about an approaching that must be destroyed before it collides with the Earth.

5 Replace the underlined words/ phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- final • strain • maintain
- held the attention of • suggested
- became extremely weak • circle
- squeezed and twisted • destroyed

- The Earth takes 365 days to orbit the Sun.
- Regular exercise can help you sustain energy levels.
- She wrung the cloth as tightly as she could to get the extra water out of it.
- Lava from the volcano completely wiped out the southern areas of the island.
- The magician captivated the audience with his tricks.
- Their ultimate destination was Rome.
- Ben proposed that the company should focus on being more environmentally friendly.
- When I became seriously ill, my muscles wasted away.
- The burden of working and going to school was too much for her.

6 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | instant | a wasteland |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | exhaust | b borrowed time |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | colonise | c despair |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | wring our hands in | d communications |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | homo | e risk |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> | ultimate | f space |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | take for | g solutions |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> | alternative | h the Earth's resources |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | stepping | i sapiens |
| 10 <input type="checkbox"/> | barren | j granted |
| 11 <input type="checkbox"/> | live on | k stone |
| 12 <input type="checkbox"/> | increasing | l move |

7 Fill in the correct word(s).

- orbit • space exploration • natural resources
- scientific breakthrough • launch • mission
- colonisation • satellites • magnetic field

- 1 The planet is running out of
- 2 The soldiers were sent on a secret to rescue the prisoners.
- 3 Compasses work by being attracted to the Earth's
- 4 The Russians launched the first satellite to the Earth.
- 5 The best we could wish for is a cure for cancer.
- 6 There are many communications in space.
- 7 In 100 years space may be possible.
- 8 is not a priority these days as we have bigger issues closer to home.
- 9 NASA plans to a mission to Mars in the next few years.

8 Underline the correct word.

- 1 They **extended/improved** their house to give them more room as their children got older.
- 2 The school required more **accounts/funds** to complete the building of the new gym.
- 3 The government promised to tackle **communal/social** issues such as health and crime.
- 4 Global warming has had a(n) **impact/contact** on recent weather conditions around the world.
- 5 The library offers free **access/availability** to the Internet.
- 6 We have to get to the **bottom/root** cause of the problem.
- 7 The 1960s was a(n) **age/time** of cultural change in America.
- 8 The company has managed to **maintain/remain** excellent service for many years.
- 9 The court **forced/imposed** a fine on the man for littering.
- 10 Kate appreciated her mother's **offer/service** to take care of her children while she was at work.

9 Fill in the correct word(s).

- nutritional value • price • crop protection
- disease resistant • unknown effects

- 1 GM crops are more
- 2 Junk food has little
- 3 GM foods may have on human health.
- 4 Larger crops make the of food go down.
- 5 Pesticides provide as there are fewer insects to destroy the plants.

10 Fill in the correct word(s).

- lobby • cultivating • conference
- ensure • antiseptic • vulnerable
- migrating • isolated • distribution
- interference • impoverished

- 1 At the there were scientists from all over the world discussing new ideas.
- 2 The transport strike made food very difficult.
- 3 The information was checked to it was accurate.
- 4 The environmental group planned to petition parliament about CO₂ emissions.
- 5 The gardeners were crops on disused land.
- 6 People have been to large cities to find work for hundreds of years.
- 7 Children and the elderly are the most to flu.
- 8 Soil can become if it is farmed constantly.
- 9 Honey is a natural
- 10 communities need to be quiet self-sufficient.
- 11 Farmers should be able to set their own prices without from the government.

Module 4

11 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs: *peel, grate, core, melt, slice, mix, beat, toss, drain, separate, crush.*

- 1 He the water once the pasta was cooked.
- 2 the eggs and add them to the flour.
- 3 He the orange carefully without causing a mess.
- 4 She the pear to remove the pips before giving the pieces to her son.
- 5 First the butter in a pan and then stir in the flour.
- 6 She the salad with mayonnaise.
- 7 Terry a pepper and placed it on the pizza.
- 8 grapes with the feet is a traditional way to make wine.
- 9 He the butter, flour and sugar.
- 10 She the black and white pieces on the chessboard.
- 11 She cheese into a bowl for the spaghetti.

12 Fill in the correct word.

- bite • munching • chew • swallow
- sipped • grinding

- 1 Brendan his coffee because it was too hot.
- 2 If you your food well, it will help digestion.
- 3 I just want to try a of your cake.
- 4 Kate had a habit of her teeth when she was angry.
- 5 Karl annoyed his workmates by loudly on an apple in the office.
- 6 Don't your food without chewing it well first.

13 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs: *survive, struggle, insure, germinate, admit, reintroduce.*

- 1 The researchers hybrid seeds in order to produce new varieties.
- 2 He his mistake and apologised.
- 3 The family was lucky to the house fire.
- 4 Some zoos have successfully rare species back into their natural habitats.
- 5 David to complete all the questions in the exam within the two hours.
- 6 You should always the contents of your home in case of accidental damage or burglary.

14 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- got bigger • shocking • final • worn
- gradually • whole • not fit to live in
- supplies • in danger • escape
- easily damaged • finding it difficult

- 1 The delivery men were especially careful with the boxes of fragile items.
- 2 The river dolphin of China remains under threat of extinction.
- 3 She's struggling to raise a family on her own.
- 4 The area's coal reserves may run out in the next ten years.
- 5 The company expanded rapidly during the 80s.
- 6 A(n) alarming number of teenagers are heavy smokers.
- 7 The team is improving its performances slowly but surely.
- 8 His entire stamp collection was sold for a million pounds.
- 9 All of the occupants of the burning building managed to flee to safety.
- 10 The cliff edge was eroded away by the continuous beating of the waves.
- 11 The economic reforms are irreversible.
- 12 The cottage was damaged so much by the storm that it was uninhabitable.

15 Fill in: *officially, profoundly, continuously, enclosures, overlooked, exploitation, controversy, sensationalist, identical, adapt, carry out, inherit*

- 1 Tabloid newspapers often have headlines.
- 2 We our hair and eye colour from our parents.
- 3 His teacher's guidance and advice affected his life.
- 4 The animals were kept in huge
- 5 Many people around the world suffer from in the workplace.
- 6 Sam and Joe are twins.
- 7 The scientist had to a chemical analysis to discover what the substance consisted of.
- 8 The survival of animal species depends on their ability to to new conditions.
- 9 There is still a lot of surrounding GM food.
- 10 Grant felt that he had been during the last round of promotions.
- 11 The results of the experiment will be announced tomorrow.
- 12 Henry has worked on this project for 10 years and he is close to a solution.

16 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|-------------|---|-----------|
| 1 | borrowed | a | ancestor |
| 2 | barren | b | sapiens |
| 3 | harsh | c | wasteland |
| 4 | blood | d | system |
| 5 | pleasant | e | relatives |
| 6 | homo | f | solutions |
| 7 | closest | g | samples |
| 8 | common | h | time |
| 9 | alternative | i | surprise |
| 10 | solar | j | climate |

17 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 The of the suburban railway line has helped more commuters to get into the city centre by public transport. **EXTEND**
- 2 Tatiana traced her back to the royal family in Russia. **ANCESTOR**
- 3 Animals have a natural instinct for **SURVIVE**
- 4 National parks and zoos aid in the of endangered species. **CONSERVE**
- 5 All of the village were asked to evacuate the area because of fears of an imminent volcanic eruption. **INHABIT**
- 6 The construction company has recently been involved with a project in New Orleans. **REDEVELOP**
- 7 The university's decision to fund new research projects has increased its in the academic community. **RESPECT**
- 8 Years of unhealthy eating has caused damage to his heart. **REVERSE**
- 9 children lack vitamins and proteins in their diet. **NOURISH**
- 10 You can log onto the Internet and check the of hotel rooms in Athens. **AVAILABLE**

Module 4

18 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- common • offspring • sweet • denied • recessive
- filling • cooked • rural

- 1 Martin needs some help **emptying** the shelves in the display case.
- 2 Beatrice has **admitted** that she caused the accident.
- 3 Dr Morgan's book examines the evolution of whales and their **ancestors**.
- 4 This is a delicious recipe that uses **raw** vegetables.
- 5 **Dominant** genes play an important role in the development of an embryo.
- 6 The government needs to invest more money in **urban** regeneration projects.
- 7 This flower is very **rare** in Britain.
- 8 The medicine tasted **bitter**.

19 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Philip had trouble paying the rent, so he has taken in a(n)
A occupant B owner C tenant D lodger
- 2 Julian is planning to the kitchen in his new house to make it bigger.
A extend B expand C rise D increase
- 3 up the potatoes and add them to the mixture.
A Slice B Core C Peel D Grate
- 4 I don't like sweet dishes; I prefer food.
A sour B bland C savoury D ripe
- 5 the eggs until they are frothy.
A Toss B Beat C Blend D Mix
- 6 I was so, I couldn't eat dessert.
A heavy B rich C strong D full
- 7 some chopped nuts on top and your ice-cream is ready to eat.
A Sprinkle B Dust C Spread D Drain
- 8 They asked for an extra of chips with their meal.
A pot B carton C jar D portion
- 9 your food slowly and carefully.
A Bite B Chew C Grind D Munch
- 10 The doctor wrote his patient a for some medicine.
A recipe C prescription
B instruction D receipt

20 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- desertification • objection
- manned • additives • gravity
- heredity • exploitation
- extinct • gathered • prospects

- 1 The prison tower was by two guards.
- 2 She doesn't have any to the proposed changes.
- 3 She prefers to buy organic food with no or preservatives.
- 4 The of Amazonian forests for wood has led to the destruction of tropical ecosystems.
- 5 She her belongings and placed them in her schoolbag.
- 6 Hundreds of species are in danger of becoming
- 7 Gabriella's career improved significantly when she moved to London.
- 8 Scientists claim that plays an important role in the occurrence of many diseases.
- 9 According to a recent study, 35% of the land in Africa is in danger of
- 10 Isaac Newton discovered when an apple fell on his head.

21 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Carol Ann Duffy is one of the most famous **living/alive** poets in Britain.
- 2 Kim and Mary **split/share** an interest in Modern Art.
- 3 Emma won the competition for two **consecutive/successive** years.
- 4 Killing elephants for their **bones/tusks** is illegal.
- 5 **Melt/Crush** one clove of garlic and add to the pot.
- 6 **Lean/Thin** meat contains less fat.
- 7 It was **frozen/freezing** this morning when I woke up.
- 8 Use a **ripe/rotten** tomato for the sauce mixture.

1 Fill in the correct word.

- violent • continuous • welcome
- promising • unaware

- 1 Brian made a start to his new job when he made a big sale.
- 2 Tom made me feel as a guest in his home.
- 3 The boat capsized in the storm.
- 4 I was of the shock that I was about to receive.
- 5 The weather was depressing with rain for 3 days.

2 Fill in the correct word.

- term • cluster • sneer
- indifference • pride

- 1 There was a of people waiting to see who had been picked for the team.
- 2 Lisa swallowed her and apologised.
- 3 His attitude in the classroom was one of
- 4 The first day of is always loud and confusing.
- 5 Marcus has a permanent on his face.

3 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs: look, chat, glance, stroll, sink.

- 1 Billy casually over to a group of boys and started talking.
- 2 Lyn and Sue laughed and together happily.
- 3 I was so disappointed. I could feel my heart
- 4 Kim was forward to making friends at her new school.
- 5 I said 'hello' but noone even in my direction.

4 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | | | | |
|----|--|-------------|---|---------------|
| 1 | | leaden | a | the door shut |
| 2 | | an air of | b | deep breath |
| 3 | | bright | c | personality |
| 4 | | be made to | d | sky |
| 5 | | take a | e | trainers |
| 6 | | rose-tinted | f | belonging |
| 7 | | swallow | g | glasses |
| 8 | | latest | h | feel welcome |
| 9 | | slam | i | new future |
| 10 | | sparkling | j | my pride |

5 Fill in the correct word.

- fog • drizzle • storm • heatwave • downpours
- gust • floods • frost • gales • hurricane • hail
- drought • cyclones • monsoons

- 1 Early in July an extreme hit a huge part of the country and it was boiling hot.
- 2 After last night's, we will need some hot water to clear the car windows.
- 3 Katrina was a disaster that left many people homeless.
- 4 A of wind almost blew the umbrella out of my hand.
- 5 The of last night's storm blew down many trees.
- 6 The was so big it left dents in car roofs.
- 7 It can be dangerous to drive or walk in thick
- 8 There were a few throughout the day, but they managed to finish the game.
- 9 The farmer's crops were ruined by a
- 10 Heavy rain can often cause in low-lying areas.
- 11 The didn't stop us from going for a walk along the river.
- 12 Large amounts of rain from in South Asia often cause flooding.
- 13 Last night's caused a lot of trees to fall on the roads.
- 14 move in different circular directions in the Northern and Southern hemispheres.

6 Choose the correct word.

- 1 I'm definitely not going out; it's been all day.
A pouring B drizzling
- 2 The weather in Greece is hot in the summer.
A flaming B baking
- 3 In this hot weather, it's necessary to wear sun cream.
A beaming B boiling
- 4 The sun down on the beach all afternoon.
A beamed B poured
- 5 Her diamond ring in the sunlight.
A sparkled B glowed
- 6 Mary looked up at the grey clouds and went back inside to fetch her umbrella.
A wide B thick
- 7 He is a student who always gets straight As.
A shining B bright
- 8 A(n) wind blew over the deckchairs in the garden.
A fierce B angry

7 Underline the correct word.

- 1 For many teens, peer **force/pressure** can be one of the most difficult things about growing up.
- 2 He was let go because of his threatening **attitude/behaviour** at work.
- 3 Bob's major problem is that he **lacks/misses** self-confidence.
- 4 **Painful/Hurtful** memories of his time in the war often returned to him in dreams.
- 5 The straight A student was an excellent role **partner/model** for her younger sister.
- 6 It took Jane a while to **adopt/adapt** to the different lifestyle in Scandinavia.

8 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | | | | |
|----|---|-----------|---|------------------|
| 1 | □ | jungle | a | photographer |
| 2 | □ | diverse | b | awareness |
| 3 | □ | intensely | c | snapshots |
| 4 | □ | holiday | d | gathering |
| 5 | □ | wildlife | e | significant role |
| 6 | □ | take on | f | floor |
| 7 | □ | tree | g | wildlife |
| 8 | □ | deep | h | involvement |
| 9 | □ | stimulate | i | canopy |
| 10 | □ | play a | j | a project |
| 11 | □ | personal | k | humid |
| 12 | □ | annual | l | in the forest |

9 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs:

participate, volunteer, experience, look, visit, admire, see, collect, sample.

- 1 Jane likes to local customs when on holidays.
- 2 I wish I could afford to my friends in Australia.
- 3 Peter and Kerri were the beautiful scenery.
- 4 John is for work right now.
- 5 My mum strange souvenirs whenever she goes abroad.
- 6 The young athletes in an international tournament last year.
- 7 Let's some of the local dishes, they look delicious.
- 8 You can magnificent landmarks in Italy.
- 9 James wants to for an environmental project.

10 Fill in the correct adjective.

- determined • strong • brave • proud • sceptical
- shy • confident • adventurous • impatient • insincere

- 1 Mary claimed that she saw a ghost, but Philip remained
- 2 Before the exam he felt that he would pass.
- 3 He apologised but his tone of voice was clearly
- 4 Tom is very and loves having new experiences.
- 5 Tina likes going on holiday in a group because she is too to go on her own.
- 6 We were to enjoy our holiday despite the bad start.
- 7 Peter was enough to carry all the luggage on his own.
- 8 We were quite after waiting for 3 hours at the airport.
- 9 Stuart was not enough to try bungee jumping.
- 10 Lisa was too to ask for help with her suitcase and struggled with it on her own.

11 Fill in:

A • aged • antique • ancient • archaic

- 1 She enjoyed studying languages such as Sanskrit and Latin.
- 2 He helped an woman cross the street.
- 3 He preferred methods of farming instead of tractors or machinery.
- 4 His collection of furniture was from the 17th century.

B • lush • unique • scenic • rich

- 1 The soil produced a big harvest of crops.
- 2 This garden is a lovely spot for a picnic.
- 3 His hotel window had a view of the lake.
- 4 Every human has a set of fingerprints.

C • cash • currency • money • notes

- 1 The euro is a common used by over 320 million Europeans.
- 2 Bring because they don't accept credit cards.
- 3 We exchange and cheques.
- 4 He earned just enough to pay his bills and rent.

D • look • sight • view • scenery

- 1 The in the west of Ireland is very beautiful.
- 2 Their house is situated on a hill and has an excellent of the ocean.
- 3 Niagara Falls is truly an amazing not to be missed.
- 4 Redecorating could give your office a more professional

E • packed • charter • pocket • package

- 1 The train was with families leaving the city for the weekend.
- 2 Mary bought a guidebook to Athens.
- 3 tours to Latin America are increasingly popular.
- 4 There are frequent flights to Cyprus, a popular holiday destination.

F • remote • external • foreign • alien

- 1 Nowadays many students choose to study abroad.
- 2 John moved to a village to escape from the stress of the city.
- 3 Indian culture is completely to most European tourists.
- 4 The features of the building included a garden and a fountain.

**G • directed • affected
• influenced • controlled**

- 1 The new tax laws have us all.
- 2 Sam the company for years before stepping down.
- 3 The media is by the state in some countries.
- 4 Charlie Chaplin many of Woody Allen's early films.

**H • natural • real • genuine
• unaffected**

- 1 The Van Gogh painting he bought was proven to be by experts.
- 2 Low income families were by the new tax increases.
- 3 The habitats of many animals were destroyed by the fire.
- 4 The art of a magician is illusion rather than magic.

**I • strange • rare • odd
• unusual**

- 1 They seem like a(n) pairing but they work well together.
- 2 as it may seem, I quite like it when it rains.
- 3 His collection included some triangular coins.
- 4 It was for Mark to be quiet because he is normally so outgoing.

J • ticket • fare • fee • charge

- 1 There was a of twenty pence to use the toilet.
- 2 The electrician's was £20 per hour.
- 3 He paid for his on the train because the ticket office was closed.
- 4 The train was £10 one-way and £15 return.

Module 5

12 Choose the correct word.

- 1 He handed his boarding **ticket/ card** to the flight attendant and went to his seat.
- 2 **Hand/Arm** luggage on all flights must not include any sharp items.
- 3 Our **ride/tour** of Spain included stops in Madrid and Toledo.
- 4 Passport **checkout/control** reduces the chances of criminals entering a country.
- 5 Traveller's **cheques/bills** are considered a safe way to carry money abroad.
- 6 On our way to Paris, we made a **stop/break** in Strasbourg.
- 7 The lorry driver stayed in the inside **line/lane** and travelled at a low speed.
- 8 He flew from London to Detroit, and then took an **internal/inside** flight to LA.
- 9 To avoid loud tourists, try to find somewhere off the **walked/ beaten** track.
- 10 They live in a **far/remote** farmhouse in Montana.

13 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|-------------|---|---------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | credit | a | gadget |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | organic | b | therapy |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | chain | c | cash |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | hustle and | d | food |
| 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | advertising | e | card |
| 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | top | f | office |
| 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | head | g | stores |
| 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | hard-earned | h | agency |
| 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> | handy | i | bustle |
| 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | shopping | j | quality |

14 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Green beans are on **bargain/sale/offer/demand** this week at the local supermarket.
- 2 The digital camera has a £1,200 price **label/note/ tag/mark**.
- 3 She couldn't see the **reason/point/matter/goal** in learning a language she would never use.
- 4 Accommodation is the biggest **expense/charge/amount/ cost** when living in a big city.
- 5 It is **right/just/fair/proper** to leave a tip of around 10% in a restaurant.
- 6 The politician **refused/denied/turned/rejected** to make a statement after the trial.
- 7 Please, do not **bother/concern/restrict/trouble** me with questions while I'm reading.
- 8 I don't think your new blue scarf will **suit/match/fit/go** with your brown jacket.
- 9 No one could beat his **sale/auction/bid/offer** of £2,000, so the painting was sold to him.
- 10 You can pay **in cash/in advance/on credit/by cheque** for the CD or wait until it arrives at the shop.

15 Fill in the correct word.

- must • buzz • clientele • bric-a-brac • budget
- queue

- 1 Everyone was really excited and there was a around the stadium before the big game.
- 2 The at one stall included cheap necklaces and bracelets.
- 3 Regular exercise is a if you want to keep fit.
- 4 The local Internet café mainly attracts a teenage
- 5 We stood in a for about an hour.
- 6 The family's holiday was one thousand pounds.

16 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- terrible • bright • very important • full of • huge
- delicate

- 1 A strong workforce is vital to a country's economy.
- 2 Gigantic waves were crashing on the rocks.
- 3 The truck was loaded with pieces of wood.
- 4 The delivery men were especially careful with the boxes of fragile items.
- 5 Most people do not realise the disastrous effect that deforestation has on the environment.
- 6 The dazzling light above the stage made it difficult to see the performance.

17 Fill in: *dismal, grim, utter, heritage, organic, stylish, reputable, convenient, exclusive, browsing.*

- 1 Tim only eats fruit and vegetables.
- 2 The news about the economy was
- 3 He thought the idea was nonsense.
- 4 Susan loved around the souks Morocco.
- 5 They had dinner at a(n) restaurant that had a top chef.
- 6 This tour operator is very and has many satisfied customers.
- 7 The boutiques in this area are very
- 8 The museum is a big part of the city's
- 9 His performance in the race was and he finished last.
- 10 The hotel was a(n) distance for the airport.

18 Match the words to form phrases.

| | | | |
|----|-------------|---|-------------|
| 1 | shopping | a | glasses |
| 2 | sparkling | b | quality |
| 3 | foreign | c | role |
| 4 | chain | d | stalls |
| 5 | slam | e | spree |
| 6 | top | f | travel |
| 7 | market | g | shut |
| 8 | rose-tinted | h | market |
| 9 | significant | i | personality |
| 10 | flea | j | stores |

19 Draw lines to match the antonyms.

| A | B |
|----------|-----------|
| wide | admit |
| rich | land |
| selfish | accept |
| genuine | narrow |
| valuable | poor |
| deny | selfless |
| reject | fake |
| take off | worthless |

20 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 To Simon's, he realised that everyone had left without him. ANNOY
- 2 We have enjoyed sunshine all summer. CONTINUE
- 3 The detective had a that an employee was involved in the bank robbery. SUSPECT
- 4 The customer demanded a refund and a written from the manager. APOLOGISE
- 5 Global warming is having a effect on the planet. DISASTER
- 6 comments about her appearance made her cry. HURT
- 7 The artist's paintings of shocking violence were very CONTROVERSY
- 8 The baby slowly developed an of her surroundings. AWARE
- 9 National parks and zoos aid in the of endangered species. CONSERVE
- 10 The home computers of the 1970s had very limited CAPABLE

21 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- accepted • awake • dry • honest • internal
- narrow • float • fake

- 1 The weather was so hot and **humid**, it was unpleasant to go outside.
- 2 They strolled down the **wide** pedestrian shopping streets.
- 3 I **refused** the invitation to the wedding.
- 4 Linda bought a **genuine** leather bag during the sales.
- 5 The **external** appearance of the building was Victorian.
- 6 Surprisingly, the box did not **sink** when it fell in the water.
- 7 Colin is the most **insincere** person I've ever met.
- 8 The baby was **asleep** throughout the train journey.

Module 5

22 Choose the correct item.

- 1 She out of the room slamming the door behind her.
A bounded C trudged
B strolled D stomped
- 2 As we were walking in the park, we got hit by a sudden of rain.
A drizzle C flood
B downpour D hail
- 3 Kirsten works in an shop.
A aged C archaic
B ancient D antique
- 4 The flat has a fantastic of the Thames.
A look C sight
B view D scenery
- 5 Ahmed is a(n) correspondent for the New York Times.
A remote C foreign
B alien D external
- 6 You can find more details of the courses on offer in the new school
A prospectus C leaflet
B brochure D booklet
- 7 The burglar stole the belongings they kept locked in a safe.
A worthy C valueless
B worthless D valuable
- 8 I think they offered a price but he wasn't happy with it.
A right C just
B fair D proper
- 9 Vanessa works very hard; she's a example to us all.
A shining C flaming
B bright D blazing
- 10 Do you have change for a £50?
A cash C currency
B cheque D note

23 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- comprehensive • measure • spoilt
 - budget • beaten • temper • customs
 - step • dumbfounded • landscape
- 1 London has so many museums and galleries, you really are for choice.
 - 2 Michael lost his when Richard interrupted him again.
 - 3 My brother studied at a school in Reading.
 - 4 We are on a tight, so we will have to travel by bus.
 - 5 This charming seaside village is ideal for a quiet getaway as it is off the track.
 - 6 The next to losing weight would be to improve your exercise regime.
 - 7 Oliver was when his offer was declined.
 - 8 Peter is a painter.
 - 9 When travelling abroad, it is important to be respectful of local
 - 10 The council decided to close the park at night, as a safety

24 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The whole argument turned out to be a **cyclone/storm** in a teacup.
- 2 Patrick has always had a positive **attitude/behaviour** to life.
- 3 Her comments were really **painful/hurtful**.
- 4 As the car changed **lines/lanes**, its tyre burst.
- 5 Let's take a **break/stop** to have some lunch.
- 6 I just got a mosquito **sting/bite**!
- 7 Mark works as a **trader/hawker** for an American bank.
- 8 I have asked George to **borrow/lend** me some money.

Module 1

1 1 g 3 f 5 b 7 i 9 c
2 d 4 h 6 a 8 j 10 e

2 1 simplest tasks 5 focus
2 secret 6 moved quickly
3 believable 7 understand
4 correct 8 suppose

3 1 scratched 6 drummed
2 shrugged 7 bowed
3 licked 8 snapped
4 clench 9 shook
5 squint 10 wrinkled

4 A 1 considers 3 thinks
2 trusts 4 recalls

B 1 suffered 3 pained
2 hurt 4 ached

C 1 recognised 3 familiar
2 known 4 aware

D 1 income 3 wage
2 living 4 earnings

E 1 logic 3 explanation
2 reason 4 sense

F 1 interested 3 fascinated
2 attracted 4 curious

G 1 lowered 3 nodded
2 turned 4 bent

H 1 tapped 3 punched
2 clapped 4 smacked

I 1 gazed 3 glanced
2 looked 4 stared

5 1 blues 4 rock 7 jazz
2 Country 5 classical
3 folk 6 pop

6 1 d 3 g 5 a 7 b
2 e 4 c 6 h 8 f

7 1 orchestra 5 live 9 private
2 top 6 affected 10 broadcast
3 stage 7 rhythm
4 audience 8 memory

8 1 B 3 A 5 A 7 B
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 A

9 1 youth club 5 rock concert
2 cinema 6 amusement arcade
3 nightclub 7 circus
4 leisure centre 8 funfair

10 1 d 3 j 5 h 7 i 9 b
2 g 4 a 6 c 8 f 10 e

11 1 sensitive 9 outgoing
2 impatient 10 broadminded
3 stubborn 11 easy-going
4 aggressive 12 inconsiderate
5 unhelpful 13 bossy
6 lazy 14 arrogant
7 bad-tempered 15 loyal
8 jealous 16 reliable

12 1 keep your chin up 3 was on cloud nine
2 jump out of her skin 4 were in high spirits

13 1 On the one hand, 3 downside
on the other hand 4 drawbacks
2 benefits 5 doubt

14 1 protection 6 easy to use
2 difficult to reach 7 take in
3 developed gradually 8 defeated
4 taken up 9 different forms
5 became established 10 modify

15 1 detection 5 supplier
2 intruder 6 original
3 enjoyable 7 shaky
4 freedom 8 methodical

16 1 B 3 C 5 C 7 D 9 D
2 D 4 D 6 B 8 D 10 A

17 1 optimistic 5 raised
2 friendly 6 accepting
3 professionals 7 widens
4 private

18 1 recall 6 outgoing
2 motivation 7 stuck
3 spectators 8 submitted
4 slippery 9 emerged
5 genuine 10 interpreted

19 1 style 6 gestures
2 shrugged 7 gathered
3 reliable 8 glanced
4 cry 9 whisper
5 source 10 portrays

20 1 preference 6 decision
2 responsive 7 persuasion
3 doubtful 8 defensive
4 development 9 coincidence
5 evolution 10 complaints

Module 2

1 1 d 3 e 5 c 7 a
2 h 4 g 6 b 8 f

key

- 2 1 reigned
2 roamed
3 flourishing
4 grazed
5 affected
- 3 1 i 3 g 5 h 7 c 9 d
2 j 4 b 6 f 8 a 10 e
- 4 1 A 3 A 5 B 7 A
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 B
- 5 1 carried
2 available
3 influenced
4 led
5 store
- 6 1 d 3 k 5 g 7 l 9 f 11 j
2 h 4 i 6 c 8 a 10 b 12 e
- 7 1 get away
2 completely destroyed
3 falling with great force
4 without thinking
- 8 1 oil spills
2 avalanche
3 famine
4 landslides
5 Tsunamis
6 drought
- 9 1 D 3 C 5 D 7 B 9 C
2 B 4 B 6 D 8 A 10 B
- 10 1 soaked to the skin
2 chilled to the bone
3 fell on deaf ears
- 11 1 scary
2 intense
3 incredible challenge
4 exhilarating
- 12 1 hinder
2 henchmen
3 unfolds
4 humiliation
- 13 1 Perseverance
2 fearful
3 landscape
4 tension
- 14 1 contact sports
2 spectator sport
3 extreme sports
4 water sports
- 15 1 in peak condition
2 mental challenge
3 fit
4 well prepared
- 6 interfere
7 fading
8 outlawed
9 supported
10 encouraged
- 5 physical challenge, train for long periods
6 revise
7 gain confidence
8 believe in yourself
9 determination to succeed
- 16 1 develop skills
2 appropriate qualifications
3 gaining knowledge
4 career opportunities
5 vocational training
6 hands-on experience
7 get a degree
8 better paid job
9 improve his career prospects
- 17 1 cross
2 in a terrific rush
3 don't hesitate, you have any questions or concerns
4 make up for things
5 it was impossible for me to
6 are aware
7 apologise
- 18 1 strong dissatisfaction with
2 otherwise I will be forced to take further action
3 totally unreliable and incompetent
4 outdated and inadequate for the task
5 was hopelessly inappropriate
- 19 1 borders between countries
2 famous
3 attitude and actions
4 noisy and busy activity
5 no longer used
6 using increased effort
7 with gentle slopes and hills
8 attractive
9 digs
10 individual examples
11 physical features of the area
12 possesses
- 20 1 even and regular
2 separate
3 unbelievable
4 took place
5 moving smoothly
- 21 1 dwellings
2 migration
3 Conservation
4 settlement
5 unavoidable
- 22 1 discourage
2 active
3 decreased
4 temporary
- 23 1 C 3 A 5 C 7 D 9 C
2 B 4 D 6 C 8 B 10 A
- 5 specific and definite
6 thoroughly searched
7 very loud
8 violence
- 7 Heatwaves
8 earthquake
9 floods
10 Hurricane
11 forest fires
12 volcanic eruption
- 4 My blood ran cold
5 couldn't move a muscle
- 5 bleak
6 symbolise
7 assess
8 recall
- 5 extensive
6 crater
7 passion
- 5 team sports
6 Winter sports
7 ball game
- 6 let go of
7 cause tremendous damage to
8 very tall
- 6 desperate
7 noticeably
8 excavation
9 limitless
10 provision
- 5 inner
6 disapproval
7 narrow
8 win

- 24 1 displeased
2 gasping
3 allotted
4 shame
5 depends

- 6 pressure
7 shift
8 refuge
9 beneficial
10 broke

- 25 1 missed
2 erupted
3 couple
4 soaked

- 5 referee
6 awarded
7 arise
8 massive

Module 3

- 1 1 gloomy
2 serious-looking
3 absolute
4 angry

- 5 quick
6 important
7 surprised

- 2 1 e 3 g 5 b 7 d 9 l 11 f
2 i 4 k 6 h 8 j 10 a 12 c

- 3 1 cyber crime
2 shoplifting
3 drink driving
4 hijacking
5 assault
6 Littering
7 speeding

- 8 illegal parking
9 fraud
10 mugging
11 pickpocketing
12 kidnapping
13 armed robbery
14 smuggling

- 4 1 vandalism 3 arsonists 5 blackmailer
2 burglary 4 hooliganism 6 murderer

- 5 A 1 adopted 3 transformed
2 changed 4 modified

- B 1 confidential 3 near
2 familiar 4 close

- C 1 genuine 3 true
2 real 4 actual

- D 1 accepted 3 admitted
2 agreed 4 approved

- E 1 fine 3 penalty
2 fee 4 charge

- F 1 verdict 3 decision
2 sentence 4 conclusion

- 6 1 broken 5 accused 9 pressed
2 passed 6 capital 10 flee
3 commit 7 penalty 11 avoid
4 stealing 8 pleaded 12 service

- 7 1 e 3 g 5 c 7 b 9 j
2 i 4 f 6 a 8 d 10 h

- 8 1 connect 4 pressed 7 inserted
2 install 5 plugged ... in 8 uploaded
3 recharge 6 saved

- 9 1 screen 4 microphone 7 lens
2 network 5 control 8 view
3 dish 6 pad 9 display

- 10 1 B 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A

- 11 1 d 3 h 5 b 7 j 9 e
2 g 4 f 6 a 8 i 10 c

- 12 1 many 5 rough
2 lack 6 realistic
3 strange 7 excitement
4 glory 8 dark and mysterious

- 13 1 council housing
2 state pension
3 low income
4 unemployment benefit
5 health care
6 mentally handicapped
7 decent accommodation
8 disability pension
9 social services
10 subsidised rent

- 14 1 A 3 B 5 B 7 B 9 A
2 B 4 A 6 A 8 B 10 B

- 15 1 sense of security 3 respect
2 Good communication 4 a special bond

- 16 1 scientific 4 efficient
2 improved 5 well-trained
3 effective

- 17 1 delightful 4 money-making
2 variety 5 memorable music
3 keeps in

- 18 1 continued 5 speak quietly
2 truthful and honest 6 untrue story which
3 sensible is widely believed
4 travelled

- 19 1 ruined 6 make sure
2 clearly detailed 7 flood
3 as much as possible 8 given out
4 damaging 9 approximate
5 cruel and violent 10 involved
treatment 11 survive financially

- 20 1 engaged 6 profitable
2 exposed 7 breakthrough
3 charged 8 evidence
4 numerous 9 bizarre
5 fine 10 success

- 21 1 d 3 g 5 i 7 j 9 e
2 f 4 a 6 h 8 b 10 c

Key

- 22 1 possession 6 earnings 9 1 disease resistant 4 price
 2 priority 7 unemployment 2 nutritional value 5 crop protection
 3 obligatory 8 beneficial 3 unknown effects
 4 disapproval 9 harmful
 5 explosives 10 immigrants
- 23 1 Real 5 innocence 7 vulnerable
 2 slow 6 part-time 8 impoverished
 3 optional 7 approval 9 antiseptic
 4 permanent 8 loss 10 isolated
 11 interference
- 24 1 D 3 D 5 A 7 B 9 A
 2 C 4 D 6 B 8 C 10 C
- 25 1 discount 6 abuse 9 mixed
 2 coordinated 7 Malnourished 10 separated
 3 ransom 8 Sanitation 11 grated
 4 diversity 9 revive
 5 brand 10 breakthrough
- 26 1 interrogation 5 notice
 2 committed 6 banned
 3 punishment 7 inserted
 4 prevent 8 earnings

Module 4

- 1 1 d 3 h 5 a 7 b 9 j
 2 f 4 i 6 c 8 e 10 g
- 2 1 evolution 4 reproduction 7 chance
 2 genes 5 offspring 8 creation
 3 species 6 selection
- 3 1 B 3 A 5 B 7 B
 2 A 4 B 6 A 8 A
- 4 1 supernova 4 dwarf planet
 2 constellations 5 moon
 3 comet 6 asteroid
- 5 1 circle 6 final
 2 maintain 7 suggested
 3 squeezed and twisted 8 became extremely
 4 destroyed weak
 5 held the attention of 9 strain
- 6 1 d 3 f 5 i 7 j 9 k 11 b
 2 h 4 c 6 l 8 g 10 a 12 e
- 7 1 natural resources 6 satellites
 2 mission 7 colonisation
 3 magnetic fields 8 space exploration
 4 orbit 9 launch
 5 scientific breakthrough
- 8 1 extended 5 access 9 imposed
 2 funds 6 root 10 offer
 3 social 7 time
 4 impact 8 maintain
- 9 1 drained 5 melt 9 mixed
 2 Beat 6 tossed 10 separated
 3 peeled 7 sliced 11 grated
 4 cored 8 Crushing
- 10 1 conference 7 vulnerable
 2 distribution 8 impoverished
 3 ensure 9 antiseptic
 4 lobby 10 isolated
 5 cultivating 11 interference
 6 migrating
- 11 1 sipped 3 bite 5 munching
 2 chew 4 grinding 6 swallow
- 12 1 germinated 3 survive 5 struggled
 2 admitted 4 reintroduced 6 insure
- 13 1 easily damaged 7 gradually
 2 in danger 8 whole
 3 finding it difficult 9 escape
 4 supplies 10 worn
 5 got bigger 11 final
 6 shocking 12 not fit to live in
- 14 1 sensationalist 7 carry out
 2 inherit 8 adapt
 3 profoundly 9 controversy
 4 enclosures 10 overlooked
 5 exploitation 11 officially
 6 identical 12 continuously
- 15 1 h 3 j 5 i 7 e 9 f
 2 c 4 g 6 b 8 a 10 d
- 16 1 extension 7 respectability
 2 ancestry 8 irreversible
 3 survival 9 Undernourished/
 4 conservation Malnourished
 5 inhabitants 10 availability
 6 redevelopment
- 17 1 filling 4 cooked 7 common
 2 denied 5 Recessive 8 sweet
 3 offspring 6 rural
- 18 1 D 3 A 5 B 7 A 9 B
 2 A 4 C 6 D 8 D 10 C
- 19 1 manned 6 extinct
 2 objection 7 prospects
 3 additives 8 heredity
 4 exploitation 9 desertification
 5 gathered 10 gravity
- 20 1 living 5 Crush
 2 share 6 Lean
 3 successive 7 freezing
 4 tusks 8 ripe

Module 5

- 1 1 promising 4 unaware
2 welcome 5 continuous
3 violent
- 2 1 cluster 4 term
2 pride 5 sneer
3 indifference
- 3 1 strolled 4 looking
2 chatted 5 glanced
3 sink
- 4 1 d 3 i 5 b 7 j 9 a
2 f 4 h 6 g 8 e 10 c
- 5 1 heatwave 6 hail 11 drizzle
2 frost 7 fog 12 monsoons
3 Hurricane 8 downpours 13 storm
4 gust 9 drought 14 Cyclones
5 gales 10 floods
- 6 1 A 3 B 5 A 7 B
2 B 4 A 6 B 8 A
- 7 1 pressure 3 lacks 5 model
2 behaviour 4 Painful 6 adapt
- 8 1 f 3 k 5 a 7 i 9 b 11 h
2 g 4 c 6 j 8 l 10 e 12 d
- 9 1 experience 6 participated
2 visit 7 sample
3 admiring 8 see
4 looking 9 volunteer
5 collects
- 10 1 sceptical 6 determined
2 confident 7 strong
3 insincere 8 impatient
4 adventurous 9 brave
5 shy 10 proud
- 11 A 1 ancient 3 archaic
2 aged 4 antique
- B 1 rich 3 scenic
2 lush 4 unique
- C 1 currency 3 notes
2 cash 4 money
- D 1 scenery 3 sight
2 view 4 look
- E 1 packed 3 Package
2 pocket 4 charter
- F 1 foreign 3 alien
2 remote 4 external
- G 1 affected 3 controlled
2 directed 4 influenced
- H 1 genuine 3 natural
2 unaffected 4 real
- I 1 odd 3 rare
2 strange 4 unusual
- J 1 charge 3 ticket
2 fee 4 fare
- 12 1 card 5 cheques 9 beaten
2 Hand 6 stop 10 remote
3 tour 7 lane
4 control 8 internal
- 13 1 e 3 g 5 h 7 f 9 a
2 d 4 i 6 j 8 c 10 b
- 14 1 offer 5 proper 9 bid
2 tag 6 refused 10 in advance
3 point 7 bother
4 expense 8 go
- 15 1 buzz 3 must 5 queue
2 bric-a-brac 4 clientele 6 budget
- 16 1 very important 3 full of 5 terrible
2 Huge 4 delicate 6 bright
- 17 1 organic 6 reputable
2 grim 7 stylish
3 utter 8 heritage
4 browsing 9 dismal
5 exclusive 10 convenient
- 18 1 e 3 f 5 g 7 d 9 c
2 i 4 j 6 b 8 a 10 h
- 19 wide ≠ narrow valuable ≠ worthless
rich ≠ poor deny ≠ admit
selfish ≠ selfless reject ≠ accept
genuine ≠ fake take off ≠ land
- 20 1 annoyance 6 Hurtful
2 continuous/continual 7 controversial
3 suspicion 8 awareness
4 apology 9 conservation
5 disastrous 10 capabilities
- 21 1 dry 4 fake 7 honest
2 narrow 5 internal 8 awake
3 accepted 6 float
- 22 1 D 3 D 5 C 7 D 9 A
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 B 10 D
- 23 1 spoilt 6 step
2 temper 7 dumbfounded
3 comprehensive 8 landscape
4 budget 9 customs
5 beaten 10 measure
- 24 1 storm 4 lanes 7 trader
2 attitude 5 break 8 lend
3 hurtful 6 bite

NOTES

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Интернет-сайт УМК: <http://prosv.ru/umk/starlight>

ISBN 978-5-09-030110-7



9 785090 301107



ПРОСВЕЩЕНИЕ
ИЗДАТЕЛЬСТВО



Express Publishing